

## Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Article Print o Versio	date: on:	1560 21.09.2018	HATO® Nano Text Revision date: 04.0 Issue date: 21.09.2	07.2017 2018	EN Page 1 / 6	haussman	
SEC	TION 1: Id	entification of th	e substance/mixtu	re and of the co	mpany/undertakin	g	
1.1.	product ic	lentifiers					
		(manufacturer/sup) on of the substance		1 2 1	xtile Protector ed to seal fabrics and elf-cleaning lotus eff.		
1.2.	Relevant i	dentified uses of t	he substance or mix	ture and uses adv	vised against		
1.3.	Details of	Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet					
	•••	ann GmbH n 2	orter/only representa	tive/downstream u Telephone: +49-4 Telefax: +49-4107 info@ahaussman	1107 / 33 37-0 7 / 33 37-99		
	Labor	onsible for inform	ation:				
	E-mail			info@ahaussman	n.com		
1.4.	-	y telephone numb y telephone number		+49-30/30686 700 Deutsch und Engl	0 Giftnotruf Berlin Ber	atung in	
2.3.	Other haz	ards					
SEC	TION 3: C	omposition / info	ormation on ingred	ients			
3.2.	Mixtures						
	Product d	escription / chemi	cal characterization				
	Descriptio	on Paint					

**Hazardous ingredients** 

Classification a	ccording to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [CLP]	
EC No.	REACH No.	
CAS No.	Chemical name	Wt %
INDEX No.	classification: // Remark	

not applicable

#### Additional information

Full text of H-phrases: see section 16.

This mixture does not contain any substances which either present a health or environmental hazard according to directive 67/548/EEC or have an occupational exposure limit assigned.

#### **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

#### Description of first aid measures 4.1.

#### **General information**

In all cases of doubt, or when symptoms persist, seek medical advice. In case of unconsciousness give nothing by mouth, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.

#### In case of inhalation

Remove casualty to fresh air and keep warm and at rest. In case of irregular breathing or respiratory arrest provide artificial respiration.

#### Following skin contact

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water and soap. Do not use solvents or thinners.

#### After eye contact

Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Seek medical advice immediately.

#### After ingestion

If swallowed, rinse mouth with water (only if the person is conscious). Seek medical advice immediately. Keep victim calm.

T: 020 7703 9786 SDS correct as of 1st October 2018



## Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830



Article No.:	1560	HATO® Nano Textile Protector	
Print date:	21.09.2018	Revision date: 04.07.2017	EN
Version:		Issue date: 21.09.2018	Page 2 / 6

Do NOT induce vomiting.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed In all cases of doubt, or when symptoms persist, seek medical advice.

#### 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

#### **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

#### 5.1. Extinguishing media

#### Suitable extinguishing media:

alcohol resistant foam, carbon dioxide, Powder, spray mist, (water)

## Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons: strong water jet

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Dense black smoke occurs during fire. Inhaling hazardous decomposing products can cause serious health damage.

#### 5.3. Advice for firefighters

Provide a conveniently located respiratory protective device. Cool closed containers that are near the source of the fire. Do not allow water used to extinguish fire to enter drains, ground or waterways.

#### **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

#### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Ventilate affected area. Do not breathe vapours. See protective measures under point 7 and 8.

#### 6.2. Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains. If the product contaminates lakes, rivers or sewages, inform competent authorities in accordance with local regulations.

6.3. **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up** Isolate leaked material using non-flammable absorption agent (e.g. sand, earth, vermiculit, diatomaceous earth) and collect it for disposal in appropriate containers in accordance with the local regulations (see section 13). Clean using cleansing agents. Do not use solvents.

#### 6.4. Reference to other sections

Observe protective provisions (see section 7 and 8).

#### SECTION 7: Handling and storage

#### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

#### Advices on safe handling

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes. Avoid respiration of swarf. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Personal protection equipment: refer to section 8. Do not empty containers with pressure - no pressure vessel! Always keep in containers that correspond to the material of the original container. Follow the legal protection and safety regulations.

#### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

#### Requirements for storage rooms and vessels

Storage in accordance with the Ordinance on Industrial Safety and Health (BetrSiVO). Keep container tightly closed. Do not empty containers with pressure - no pressure vessel! Smoking is forbidden. Access only for authorised persons. Store carefully closed containers upright to prevent any leaks.

#### Hints on joint storage

Keep away from strongly acidic and alkaline materials as well as oxidizers.

#### Further information on storage conditions

Store in a well-ventilated and dry room at temperatures between 15 °C and 30 °C. Keep container tightly closed. Smoking is forbidden. Access only for authorised persons. Store carefully closed containers upright to prevent any leaks.

#### 7.3. Specific end use(s)

Observe technical data sheet. Observe instructions for use.

#### SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

#### 8.1. Control parameters

Occupational exposure limit values:

not applicable



## Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830



Article No.:	1560	HATO® Nano Textile Protector	
Print date:	21.09.2018	Revision date: 04.07.2017	EN
Version:		Issue date: 21.09.2018	Page 3 / 6

#### 8.2. Exposure controls

Provide good ventilation. This can be achieved with local or room suction.

#### Occupational exposure controls

**Respiratory protection** Not applicable.

#### Hand protection

For prolonged or repeated handling the following glove material must be used:

Thickness of the glove material 0,4 mm Breakthrough time (maximum wearing time) 30 min

Observe the instructions and details for use, storage, maintenance and replacement provided by the protective glove manufacturer. Penetration time of glove material depending on intensity and duration of exposure to skin: Recommended glove articles EN ISO 374

Barrier creams can help protecting exposed skin areas. In no case should they be used after contact.

#### Eye protection

9.2.

Wear closely fitting protective glasses in case of splashes.

#### **Protective clothing**

Wear suitable protective clothing and gloves.

#### **Protective measures**

After contact clean skin thoroughly with water and soap or use appropriate cleanser.

#### Environmental exposure controls

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains. See chapter 7. No additional measures necessary.

#### **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

#### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Colour:refer to labelOdour:characteristicOdour threshold:not applicablepH at 20 °C::not applicableMelting point/freezing point:not applicableInitial boiling point and boiling range:not determinedFlash point:not applicableEvaporation rate:not applicableFlammability (solid, gas):not applicableBurning time (s):not applicableUpper/lower flammability or explosive limits:not applicableLower explosion limit:not applicableUpper density:not applicableVapour pressure at 20 °C::not applicableVapour density:g/cm³Solubility(ies):water solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::Water solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::not determinedPartition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature:not applicableDecomposition temperature:not applicableViscosity at °C::not applicableDecomposition temperature:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther informationit	Appearance:	
Odour:characteristicOdour threshold:not applicablepH at 20 °C::not applicableMelting point/freezing point:not applicableInitial boiling point and boiling range:not determinedFlash point:not applicableEvaporation rate:not applicableFlammability (solid, gas):not applicableBurning time (s):not applicableUpper/lower flammability or explosive limits:not applicableLower explosion limit:not applicableVapour pressure at 20 °C::not applicableNapour density:not applicableDensity at 20 °C::g/cm³Solubility(ies):yder solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::Water solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::not applicablePartition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature:not applicableViscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicable	Physical state:	•
Odour threshold:not applicablepH at 20 °C::not applicableMelting point/freezing point:not applicableInitial boiling point and boiling range:not determinedFlash point:not applicableFlash point:not applicableEvaporation rate:not applicableFlammability (solid, gas):not applicableBurning time (s):not applicableUpper/lower flammability or explosive limits:not applicableLower explosion limit:not applicableUpper applicablenot applicableVapour pressure at 20 °C::not applicableVapour density:not applicableDensity at 20 °C::g/cm³Solubility(ies):ydter solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::Water solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::not applicablePartition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature:not applicableDecomposition temperature:not applicableViscosity at °C::not applicableDecomposition temperature:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther informationintermined	Colour:	refer to label
pH at 20 °C::not applicableMelting point/freezing point:not applicableInitial boiling point and boiling range:not applicableInitial boiling point and boiling range:not determinedFlash point:not applicableEvaporation rate:not applicableEvaporation rate:not applicableFlammability (solid, gas):not applicableBurning time (s):not applicableUpper/lower flammability or explosive limits:not applicableLower explosion limit:not applicableUpper explosion limit:not applicableVapour pressure at 20 °C::not applicableVapour density:not applicableDensity at 20 °C::g/cm³Solubility(ies):g/cm³Water solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::not determinedPartition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature:not applicableDecomposition temperature:not applicableViscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther information	Odour:	characteristic
Melting point/freezing point:not applicableInitial boiling point and boiling range:not determinedInitial boiling point and boiling range:not determinedFlash point:not applicableEvaporation rate:not applicableFlammability (solid, gas):not applicableBurning time (s):not applicableUpper/lower flammability or explosive limits:not applicableLower explosion limit:not applicableUpper explosion limit:not applicableVapour pressure at 20 °C::not applicableVapour density:not applicableRelative density:g/cm³Density at 20 °C::g/cm³Solubility(ies):not determinedWater solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::not determinedPartition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature:not applicableDecomposition temperature:not applicableViscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther information	Odour threshold:	not applicable
Initial boiling point and boiling range:not determinedInitial boiling point and boiling range:not applicableFlash point:not applicableEvaporation rate:not applicableFlammability (solid, gas):not applicableBurning time (s):not applicableUpper/lower flammability or explosive limits:not applicableLower explosion limit:not applicableUpper explosion limit:not applicableVapour pressure at 20 °C::not applicableVapour density:not applicableRelative density:g/cm³Density at 20 °C::g/cm³Solubility(ies):not determinedWater solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::not determinedPartition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature:not determinedDecomposition temperature:not determinedViscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther informationinterplotable	pH at 20 °C::	not applicable
Flash point:not applicableFlash point:not applicableEvaporation rate:not applicableBurning time (s):not applicableUpper/lower flammability or explosive limits:not applicableLower explosion limit:not applicableUpper explosion limit:not applicableVapour pressure at 20 °C::not applicableVapour density:not applicableRelative density:g/cm³Density at 20 °C::g/cm³Solubility(ies):not determinedWater solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::not determinedPartition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature:not applicableDecomposition temperature:not applicableViscosity at °C::not applicableDecomposition temperature:not applicableNiscosity at °C::not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther informationit composition	Melting point/freezing point:	not applicable
Evaporation rate:not applicableFlammability (solid, gas):not applicableBurning time (s):not applicableUpper/lower flammability or explosive limits:not applicableLower explosion limit:not applicableUpper explosion limit:not applicableVapour pressure at 20 °C::not applicableVapour density:not applicableRelative density:g/cm³Density at 20 °C::g/cm³Solubility(ies):mot determinedWater solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::not determinedPartition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature:not applicableDecomposition temperature:not determinedViscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther information	Initial boiling point and boiling range:	not determined
Flammability (solid, gas): Burning time (s):not applicableUpper/lower flammability or explosive limits: Lower explosion limit:not applicable not applicableVapour pressure at 20 °C::not applicableVapour density: Density at 20 °C::not applicableRelative density: Density at 20 °C::g/cm³Solubility(ies): Water solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::not determinedPartition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature: Niscosity at °C::not applicableNiscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties: Oxidising properties:not applicableOther informationUpper explosition	Flash point:	not applicable
Burning time (s):not applicableUpper/lower flammability or explosive limits:not applicableLower explosion limit:not applicableUpper explosion limit:not applicableVapour pressure at 20 °C::not applicableVapour density:not applicableRelative density:g/cm³Density at 20 °C::g/cm³Solubility(ies):not determinedWater solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::not determinedPartition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature:not applicableDecomposition temperature:not determinedViscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther information	Evaporation rate:	not applicable
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits:Lower explosion limit:not applicableUpper explosion limit:not applicableVapour pressure at 20 °C::not applicableVapour density:not applicableRelative density:g/cm³Density at 20 °C::g/cm³Solubility(ies):mot determinedWater solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::not determinedPartition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature:not determinedDecomposition temperature:not determinedViscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther information	Flammability (solid, gas):	
Lower explosion limit:not applicable not applicableUpper explosion limit:not applicableVapour pressure at 20 °C::not applicableVapour density:not applicableRelative density:g/cm³Density at 20 °C::g/cm³Solubility(ies):yater solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::Water solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::not determinedPartition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature:not applicableDecomposition temperature:not determinedViscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther information	Burning time (s):	not applicable
Upper explosion limit:not applicableVapour pressure at 20 °C::not applicableVapour density:not applicableRelative density:g/cm³Density at 20 °C::g/cm³Solubility(ies):not determinedWater solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::not determinedPartition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature:not applicableDecomposition temperature:not determinedViscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther information		
Vapour pressure at 20 °C::not applicableVapour density:not applicableRelative density:g/cm³Density at 20 °C::g/cm³Solubility(ies):not determinedWater solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::not determinedPartition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature:not applicableDecomposition temperature:not determinedViscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther information	•	
Vapour density:not applicableRelative density:g/cm³Density at 20 °C::g/cm³Solubility(ies):not determinedWater solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::not determinedPartition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature:not applicableDecomposition temperature:not determinedViscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther information		
Relative density: Density at 20 °C::g/cm³Solubility(ies): Water solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::not determinedPartition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature:not applicableDecomposition temperature:not determinedViscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther information		not applicable
Density at 20 °C::g/cm³Solubility(ies):not determinedWater solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::not determinedPartition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature:not applicableDecomposition temperature:not determinedViscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther information	Vapour density:	not applicable
Solubility(ies): Water solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::not determinedPartition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature:not applicableDecomposition temperature:not determinedViscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther information	•	
Water solubility (g/L) at 20 °C::not determinedPartition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature:not applicableDecomposition temperature:not determinedViscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther information	Density at 20 °C::	g/cm³
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water:see section 12Auto-ignition temperature:not applicableDecomposition temperature:not determinedViscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther information		
Auto-ignition temperature:not applicableDecomposition temperature:not determinedViscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther information		
Decomposition temperature:not determinedViscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther information		
Viscosity at °C::n.b.Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther information	Auto-ignition temperature:	not applicable
Explosive properties:not applicableOxidising properties:not applicableOther information	Decomposition temperature:	not determined
Oxidising properties: not applicable Other information	Viscosity at °C::	n.b.
Other information	Explosive properties:	not applicable
	Oxidising properties:	not applicable
Solid content (%): 0.00 Wt %	Other information	
	Solid content (%):	0,00 Wt %



## Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830



Article No.: Print date: Version:	1560 21.09.2018	HATO® Nano Textile Protector Revision date: 04.07.2017 Issue date: 21.09.2018	EN Page 4 / 6	
	content: ic solvents: :	0 Wt % 0 Wt %		
Solvent	separation test (%):	< 3 Wt % (ADR/RID)		

## **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

### 10.1. Reactivity

## 10.2. Chemical stability

Stable when applying the recommended regulations for storage and handling. Further information on correct storage: refer to section 7.

#### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Keep away from strong acids, strong bases and strong oxidizing agents to avoid exothermic reactions.

#### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

Stable when applying the recommended regulations for storage and handling. Further information on correct storage: refer to section 7. Hazardous decomposition byproducts may form with exposure to high temperatures.

#### 10.5. Incompatible materials

#### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Hazardous decomposition byproducts may form with exposure to high temperatures, e.g.: carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide, smoke, nitrogen oxides.

#### **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [CLP] No data on preparation itself available.

#### 11.1. Information on toxicological effects

#### Acute toxicity

Toxicological data are not available.

#### skin corrosion/irritation; Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Toxicological data are not available.

#### Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Toxicological data are not available.

#### CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity for reproduction)

Toxicological data are not available.

#### Specific target organ toxicity

Toxicological data are not available.

#### Aspiration hazard

Toxicological data are not available.

#### Practical experience/human evidence

Other observations:

Inhaling of solvent components above the MWC-value can lead to health damage, e.g. irritation of the mucous membrane and respiratory organs, as well as damage to the liver, kidneys and the central nerve system. Indications for this are: headache, dizziness, fatigue, amyosthenia, drowsiness, in serious cases: unconsciousness. Solvents may cause some of the aforementioned effects through skin resorption. Repeated or prolonged contact with the preparation may cause removal of natural fat from the skin resulting in non-allergic contact dermatitis and/or absorption through skin. Splashing may cause eye irritation and reversible damage.

#### **Overall Assessment on CMR properties**

The ingredients in this mixture do not meet the criteria for classification as CMR category 1A or 1B according to CLP.

#### **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

#### overall evaluation

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [CLP] There is no information available on the preparation itself . Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains. Article No.:

Print date:

Version:



## Safety Data Sheet

# according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

	haussmann
EN Page 5 / 6	seit 1945

No	information	available.	

1560

#### Long-term Ecotoxicity

Toxicological data are not available.

21.09.2018

#### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

Toxicological data are not available.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Toxicological data are not available.

#### Bioconcentration factor (BCF)

Toxicological data are not available.

#### 12.4. Mobility in soil

Toxicological data are not available.

#### 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

The substances in the mixture do not meet the PBT/vPvB criteria according to REACH, annex XIII.

HATO® Nano Textile Protector

Revision date: 04.07.2017

Issue date: 21.09.2018

#### 12.6. Other adverse effects

#### **SECTION 13:** Disposal considerations

#### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

#### Appropriate disposal / Product

#### Recommendation

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Waste disposal according to directive 2008/98/EC, covering waste and dangerous waste.

#### packaging

14.

Recommendation

Non-contaminated packages may be recycled. Vessels not properly emptied are special waste.

#### **SECTION 14: Transport information**

	This mixture is not classified as dangerous according to international transport regulations (ADR/RID, IMDG,
	ICAO/IATA).
	No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.
1.1.	UN number
	not applicable

not applicable

not applicable

#### 14.2. UN proper shipping name

#### 14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

14.4. Packing group

#### 14.5. Environmental hazards

Land transport (ADR/RID)	not applicable
Marine pollutant	not applicable

#### 14.6. Special precautions for user

Transport always in closed, upright and safe containers. Make sure that persons transporting the product know what to do in case of an accident or leakage.

Advices on safe handling: see parts 6 - 8

#### **Further information**

#### Land transport (ADR/RID)

tunnel restriction code

#### Sea transport (IMDG)

EmS-No.

not applicable

#### Air transport (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR)



## Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830



Article No.:	1560	HATO® Nano Textile Protector	
Print date:	21.09.2018	Revision date: 04.07.2017	El
Version:		Issue date: 21.09.2018	Page 6 /

#### not applicable

#### **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

#### EU legislation

**Directive 2010/75/EU on industrial emissions** VOC-value (in g/L): 0,000

#### **National regulations**

#### **Restrictions of occupation**

Observe employment restrictions under the Maternity Protection Directive (92/85/EEC) for expectant or nursing mothers. Observe restrictions to employment for juvenils according to the 'juvenile work protection guideline' (94/33/EC).

#### 15.2. Chemical Safety Assessment

Chemical safety assessments for substances in this preparation were not carried out.

#### **SECTION 16: Other information**

Full text of classification in section 3